



FREE CUTTING STEELS

According to EN 10277:2018

11SMn30

11SMn37

11SMnPb30

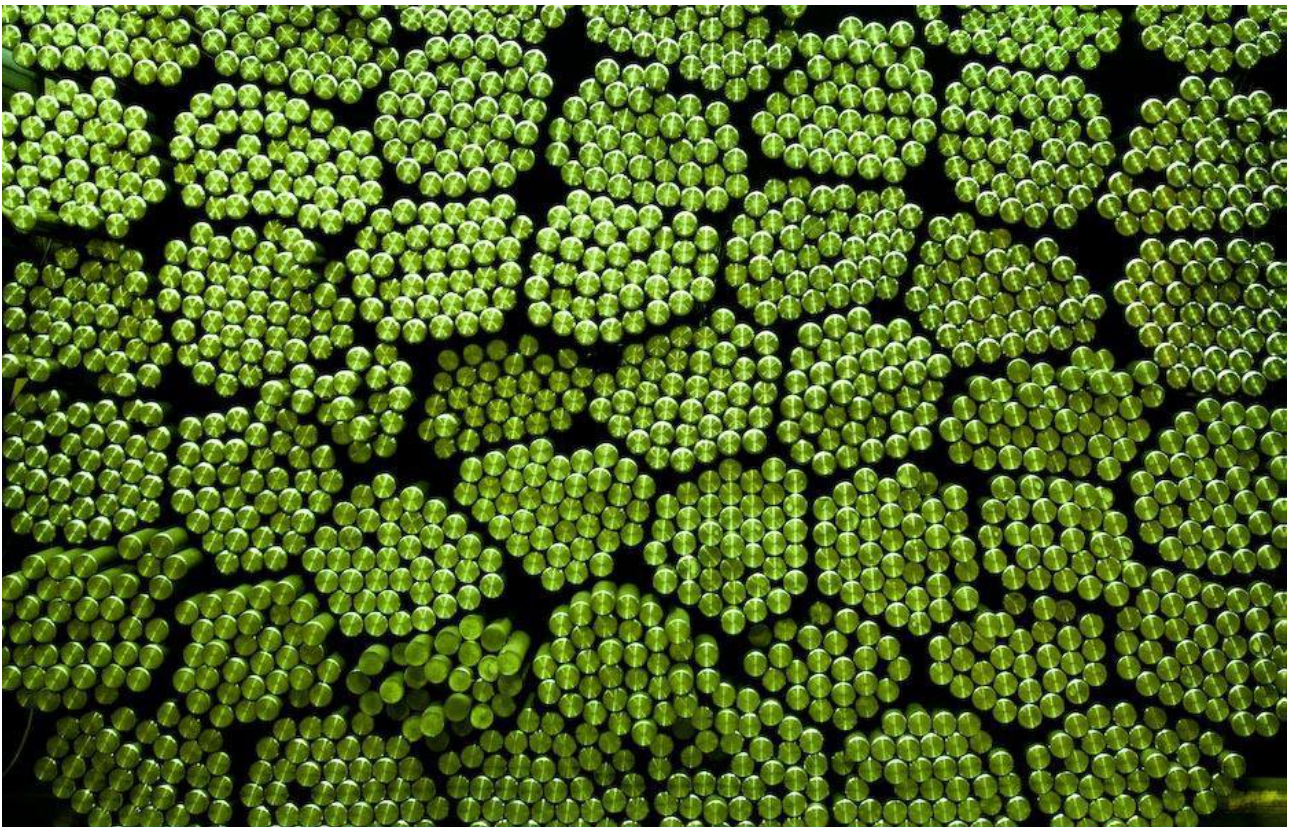
11SMnPb37

36SMnPb14

38SMn28

44SMn28

46S20



	11SMn30 High machinability steel not destined to heat treatment	(W. NR. 1.0715)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	-	-	0,90	-	0,27
TO	0,14	0,05	1,30	0,11	0,33

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			440	510 - 810	6
>10≤16			410	490 - 760	7
>16≤40	169	380 - 570	375	460 - 710	8
>40≤63	169	370 - 570	305	400 - 650	9
>63≤100	154	360 - 520	245	360 - 630	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Machinability:

This steel grade is marked by a good machinability on machine tools and by an easy fragmentation of chips.

Weldability:

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels not destined to heat treatment are not generally recommended for welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 CF 9 SMn 28	DIN 1651 9SMn28	AFNOR 35-561 S 250	EN 10277-3:2008 11SMn30	EN 10087 11SMn30
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	11SMn37 High machinability steel not destined to heat treatment	(W. NR. 1.0736)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	-	-	1,00	-	0,34
TO	0,14	0,05	1,50	0,11	0,40

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			440	510 - 810	6
>10≤16			410	490 - 760	7
>16≤40	169	380 - 570	375	460 - 710	8
>40≤63	169	370 - 570	305	400 - 650	9
>63≤100	154	360 - 520	245	360 - 630	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Machinability

This steel grade is marked by a good machinability on machine tools and by an easy fragmentation of chips.

Weldability

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels not destined to heat treatment are not generally recommended for welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 CF 9 SMn 36	DIN 1651 9SMn36	AFNOR 35-561 S 300	EN 10277-3:2008 11SMn37	EN 10087 11SMn37
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	11SMnPb30 High machinability steel not destined to heat treatment	(W. NR. 1.0718)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Pb %
FROM	-	-	0,90	-	0,27	0,20
TO	0,14	0,05	1,30	0,11	0,33	0,35

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			440	510 - 810	6
>10≤16			410	490 - 760	7
>16≤40	169	380 - 570	375	460 - 710	8
>40≤63	169	370 - 570	305	400 - 650	9
>63≤100	154	360 - 520	245	360 - 630	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Machinability:

This steel grade is marked by a good machinability on machine tools and by an easy fragmentation of chips.

In order to further improve its machinability, this steel grade can be supplied upon request with Te (tellurium) and Bi (bismuth) addition.

Weldability:

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels not destined to heat treatment are not generally recommended for welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 CF 9 SMnPb 28	DIN 1651 9SMnPb28	AFNOR 35-561 S 250 Pb	EN 10277-3:2008 11SMnPb30	EN 10087 11SMnPb30
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	11SMnPb37 High machinability steel not destined to heat treatment	(W. NR. 1.0737)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Pb %
FROM	-	-	1,00	-	0,34	0,20
TO	0,14	0,05	1,50	0,11	0,40	0,35

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			440	510 - 810	6
>10≤16			410	490 - 760	7
>16≤40	169	380 - 570	375	460 - 710	8
>40≤63	169	370 - 570	305	400 - 650	9
>63≤100	154	360 - 520	245	360 - 630	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES:

Machinability:

This steel grade is marked by a good machinability on machine tools and by an easy fragmentation of chips.

In order to further improve its machinability, this steel grade can be supplied upon request with Te (tellurium) and Bi (bismuth) addition.

Weldability:

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels not destined to heat treatment are not generally recommended for welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 CF 9 SMnPb 36	DIN 1651 9SMnPb36	AFNOR 35-561 S 300 Pb	EN 10277-3:2008 11SMnPb37	EN 10087 11SMnPb37
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	36SMnPb14 High machinability steel for direct hardening	(W. NR. 1.0765)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Pb %
FROM	0,32	-	1,30	-	0,10	0,15
TO	0,39	0,40	1,70	0,06	0,18	0,35

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			500	660 - 960	6
>10≤16			440	620 - 920	6
>16≤40	219	560 - 750	390	600 - 900	7
>40≤63	216	560 - 740	360	580 - 840	8
>63≤100	216	550 - 740	340	560 - 820	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Machinability

This steel grade generally shows a quite good machinability on machine tools; machinability decreases with the increase of carbon, silicon and manganese content.

Weldability

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels for direct hardening are not recommended for welding.

Notes

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 CF 35 SMnPb 10	AFNOR 35-562 35 MF 6 +Pb	EN 10087 36SMnPb14	EN 10277-3:2008 36SMnPb14
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	38SMn28 High machinability steel for direct hardening	(W. NR. 1.0760)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	0,35	-	1,20	-	0,24
TO	0,40	0,40	1,50	0,06	0,33

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			550	700 - 960	6
>10≤16			500	660 - 960	6
>16≤40	213	560 - 730	420	610 - 900	7
>40≤63	213	560 - 730	400	600 - 840	7
>63≤100	204	550 - 700	350	580 - 820	8

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES:

Machinability

This steel grade generally shows a quite good machinability on machine tools; machinability decreases with the increase of carbon, silicon and manganese content.

Weldability

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels for direct hardening are not recommended for welding.

Notes

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 /	AFNOR 35-562 /	EN 10087 38SMn28	EN 10277-3:2008 38SMn28
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	44SMn28 High machinability steel for direct hardening	(W. NR. 1.0762)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	0,40	-	1,30	-	0,24
TO	0,48	0,40	1,70	0,06	0,33

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			600	760 - 1030	5
>10≤16			530	710 - 980	5
>16≤40	241	630 - 820	460	660 - 900	6
>40≤63	231	620 - 790	430	650 - 870	7
>63≤100	228	610 - 780	390	630 - 840	7

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES:

Machinability

This steel grade generally shows a quite good machinability on machine tools; machinability decreases with the increase of carbon, silicon and manganese content.

Weldability

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels for direct hardening are not recommended for welding.

Notes

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 4838 CF 44 SMn 28	AFNOR 35-562 45 MF 6.3	EN 10277-3:2008 44SMn28	EN 10087 44SMn28
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 mauri	46S20 High machinability steel for direct hardening	(W. NR. 1.0727)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-4:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	0,42	-	0,70	-	0,15
TO	0,50	0,40	1,10	0,06	0,25

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	HB hardness max.	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			570	740 - 980	5
>10≤16			470	690 - 930	6
>16≤40	222	590 - 760	400	640 - 880	7
>40≤63	213	580 - 730	380	610 - 850	8
>63≤100	207	560 - 710	340	580 - 820	8

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Machinability

This steel grade generally shows a quite good machinability on machine tools; machinability decreases with the increase of carbon, silicon and manganese content.

Weldability

Due to the high sulphur and phosphorus content free-cutting steels for direct hardening are not recommended for welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10277-3:2008 46S20	DIN 1651 45S20	EN 10087 45S20
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CASE HARDENING STEELS

According to EN 10277:2018

16MnCr5

16MnCrS5

16NiCrS4Pb

20MnCr5

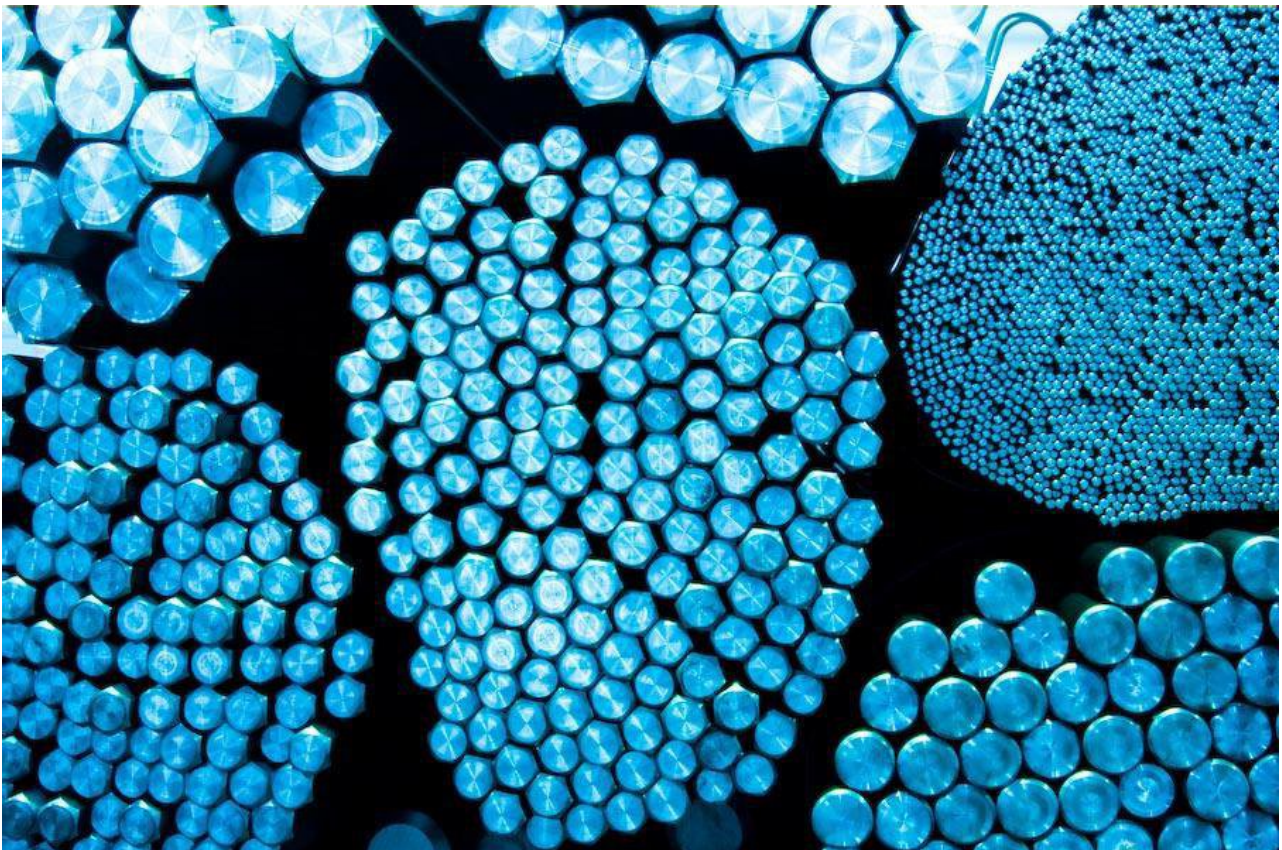
20MnCrS5

C10E

C10R

C15E

C15R



	16MnCr5 Special alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.7131)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Cu%
FROM	0,14	-	1,00	-	-	0,80	-
TO	0,19	0,40	1,30	0,025	0,035	1,10	0,40

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Soft annealed* + peeled rolled (+A +SH)	Soft annealed* + cold drawn (+A+C)
	Hardness maximum values HB	Hardness maximum values HB
≥5≤10	-	260
>10≤16	-	250
>16≤40	207	245
>40≤63	207	240
>63≤100	207	240

* Delivery condition: subjected to a softening treatment according to the maximum hardness prescription.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a MnCr alloy steel, easily hot machinable and weldable.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability and therefore it can show good core features till thicknesses of about 20 mm.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7846 16MnCr5	DIN 17210 16MnCr5	EN 10084:08 16MnCr5	AFNOR 35-551 16MC5
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	16MnCrS5 Special alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.7139)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Cu%
FROM	0,14	-	1,00	-	0,020	0,80	-
TO	0,19	0,40	1,30	0,025	0,040	1,10	0,40

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Soft annealed* + peeled rolled (+A +SH)	Soft annealed* + cold drawn (+A+C)
	Hardness maximum values HB	Hardness maximum values HB
≥5≤10	-	260
>10≤16	-	250
>16≤40	207	245
>40≤63	207	240
>63≤100	207	240

* Delivery condition: subjected to a softening treatment according to the maximum hardness prescription.

PROPERTIES :

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Weldability:

It is a MnCr alloy steel, easily hot machinable and weldable.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability and therefore it can show good core features till thicknesses of about 20 mm.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7846 16MnCr5	EN 10084 16MnCrS5	DIN 17210 16MnCrS5	EN 10277-4:2008 16MnCrS5	AFNOR 35-551 16MC5
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	16NiCrS4Pb Special alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.5715)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Pb%	Cu%
FROM	0,13	-	0,70	-	0,020	0,60	0,80	0,15	-
TO	0,19	0,40	1,00	0,025	0,040	1,00	1,10	0,35	0,40

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Soft annealed* + peeled rolled (+A +SH)	Soft annealed* + cold drawn (+A+C)
	Hardness maximum values HB	Hardness maximum values HB
≥5≤10	-	270
>10≤16	-	260
>16≤40	217	255
>40≤63	217	255
>63≤100	217	255

* Delivery condition: subjected to a softening treatment according to the maximum hardness prescription.

PROPERTIES :

Good machinability in the annealed condition and good aptitude / endurance to heat treatment; this steel grade undergoes heat treatment without important deformations.

Hardenability:

It has a low-medium hardenability enabling the use, with good core resistance, till a thickness of about 50 mm.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7846 16CrNi4+Pb	EN 10084 16NiCrS4+Pb	AISI - SAE 3115	EN 10277-4:2008 16NiCrS4+Pb
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	20MnCr5 Special alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.7147)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Cu%
FROM	0,17	-	1,10	-	-	1,00	-
TO	0,22	0,40	1,40	0,025	0,035	1,30	0,40

*MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Soft annealed* + peeled rolled (+A +SH)	Soft annealed* + cold drawn (+A+C)
	Hardness HB Maximum values	Hardness HB Maximum values
≥5≤10	-	270
>10≤16	-	260
>16≤40	217	255
>40≤63	217	250
>63≤100	217	250

* Delivery condition: subjected to a softening treatment according to the maximum required hardness.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a MnCr-alloy steel, easily hot machinable and weldable.

Hardenability:

It has got a quite good hardenability and therefore it can show good core properties till a thickness of about 40 mm.

Notes :

Correspondence with other standards (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7846 20MnCr5	EN 10084 20MnCr5	DIN 17210 20MnCr5	EN 10084:2008 20MnCr5	AFNOR 35-551 20MC5
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	20MnCrS5 Special alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.7149)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Cu%
FROM	0,17	-	1,10	-	0,020	1,00	-
TO	0,22	0,40	1,40	0,025	0,040	1,30	0,40

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Soft annealed* + peeled rolled (+A +SH)	Soft annealed* + cold drawn (+A+C)
	Hardness HB Maximum values	Hardness HB Maximum values
≥5≤10	-	270
>10≤16	-	260
>16≤40	217	255
>40≤63	217	250
>63≤100	217	250

* Delivery condition: subjected to a softening treatment according to the maximum required hardness.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a MnCr-alloy steel, easily hot machinable and weldable.

Hardenability:

It has got a quite good hardenability and therefore it can show good core properties till a thickness of about 40 mm.

Notes :

Correspondence with other standards (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7846 20MnCr5	EN 10084 20MnCrS5	DIN 17210 20MnCrS5	EN 10277-4:2008 20MnCrS5	AFNOR 35-551 20MC5
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	C10E Special non-alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.1121)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr%	Mo%	Ni%	Cu%
FROM	0,07	-	0,30	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,13	0,40	0,60	0,025	0,035	0,40	0,10	0,40	0,30

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Annealed + drawn (+A+C)	Cold drawn (+C)		
	Hardness HB max.	R _{p0,2} minimum values (MPa)	R _m (MPa)	A ₅ % Minimum values
≥5≤10	225	350	460 - 760	8
>10≤16	216	300	430 - 730	9
>16≤40	207	250	400 - 700	10
>40≤63	190	200	350 - 640	12
>63≤100	172	180	320 - 580	12

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a soft carbon-steel, easily cold machinable and weldable without any particular precautions.

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication):

UNI 7846 C10	DIN 17210 CK10	EN 10084 C10E	AFNOR 35-551 XC10
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	C10R Special non-alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.1207)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr%	Mo%	Ni%	Cu%
FROM	0,07	-	0,30	-	0,020	-	-	-	-
TO	0,13	0,40	0,60	0,025	0,040	0,40	0,10	0,40	0,30

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Annealed + drawn (+A+C)	Cold drawn (+C)		
	Hardness HB max.	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % Minimum values
≥5≤10	225	350	460 - 760	8
>10≤16	216	300	430 - 730	9
>16≤40	207	250	400 - 700	10
>40≤63	190	200	350 - 640	12
>63≤100	172	180	320 - 580	12

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a soft carbon-steel, easily cold machinable and weldable without any particular precautions.

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication):

UNI 7846 C10	DIN 17210 CK10	EN 10277-4:2008 C10R	AFNOR 35-551 XC10
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	C15E Special non-alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.1141)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr%	Mo%	Ni%	Cu%
FROM	0,12	-	0,30	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,18	0,40	0,60	0,025	0,035	0,40	0,10	0,40	0,30

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Annealed + drawn (+A+C)	Cold drawn (+C)		
	Hardness HB max.	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % Minimum values
≥5≤10	238	380	500 - 800	7
>10≤16	231	340	480 - 780	8
>16≤40	216	280	430 - 730	9
>40≤63	198	240	380 - 670	11
>63≤100	178	215	340 - 600	12

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a soft carbon-steel, easily cold machinable and weldable without any particular precautions.

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication):

UNI 7846 C15	DIN 17210 CK15	EN 10084 C15E	AFNOR 35-551 XC12
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	C15R Special non-alloy case-hardening steel	(W. NR. 1.1140)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-3:2022 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr%	Mo%	Ni%	Cu%
FROM	0,12	-	0,30	-	0,020	-	-	-	-
TO	0,18	0,40	0,60	0,025	0,040	0,40	0,10	0,40	0,30

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Annealed + drawn (+A+C)	Cold drawn (+C)		
	Hardness HB max.	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % Minimum values
≥5≤10	238	380	500 - 800	7
>10≤16	231	340	480 - 780	8
>16≤40	216	280	430 - 730	9
>40≤63	198	240	380 - 670	11
>63≤100	178	215	340 - 600	12

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a soft carbon-steel, easily cold machinable and weldable without any particular precautions.

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication):

UNI 7846 C15	DIN 17210 CK15	EN 10277-4:2008 C15R	AFNOR 35-551 XC12
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NON ALLOY ENGINEERING STEELS

According to EN 10277:2018

S235JRC

S355J2C

According to EN 10277-2:2008

E295GC

E335GC

According to EN 10025-2:2019

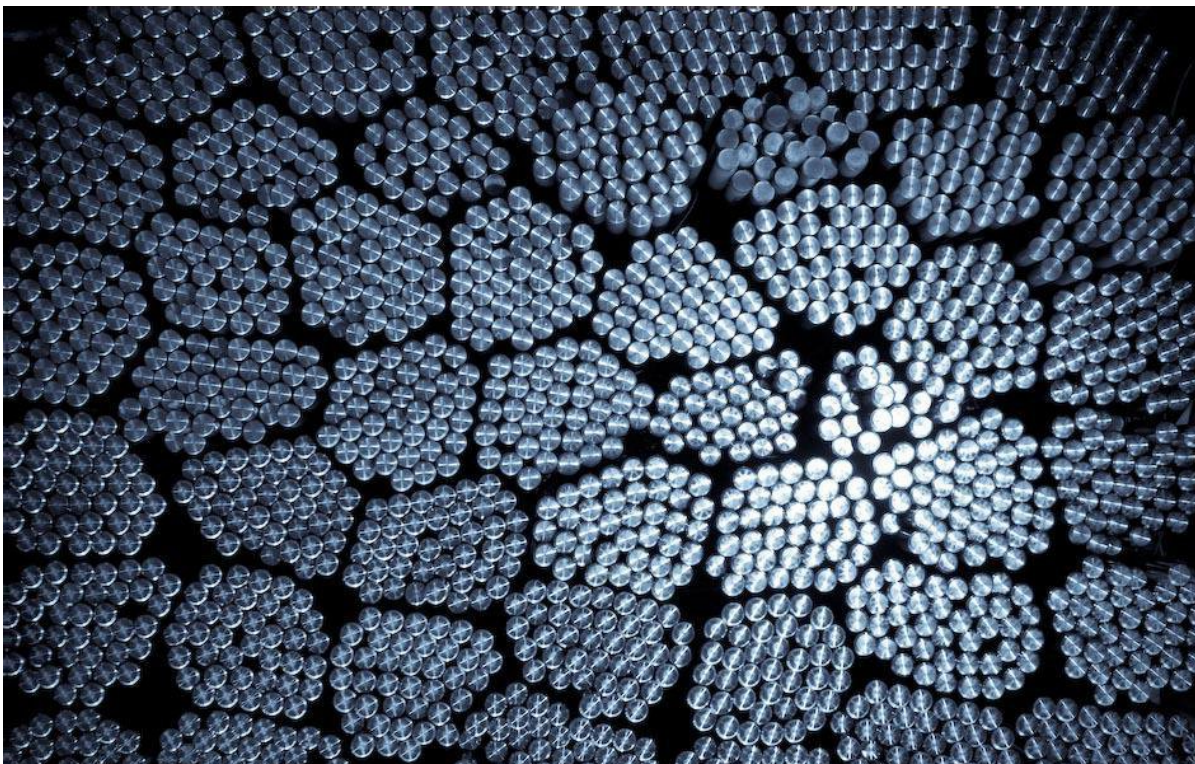
E360

S275JR

According to EN 10277-2:2008

C10

C15



	S235JRC Non-alloy steel for structural purposes	(W. NR. 1.0122)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10025-2:2019 standard)

	C % For thicknesses in mm			Si %	Mn %	¹⁾ P %	S %	N %	Cu %
	≤16	>16≤40	>40						
FROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,17	0,17	0,20	-	1,40	0,035	0,035	0,012	0,55

¹⁾P and S = max. 0,040% for long products

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	R _{p0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			355	470 - 840	8
>10≤16			300	420 - 770	9
>16≤40	107 – 152	360 - 510	260	390 - 730	10
>40≤63	107 – 152	360 - 510	235	380 - 670	11
>63≤100	107 - 152	360 - 510	215	360 - 640	11

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

This steel grade is generally suitable to welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10025:90 Fe 360 BFN	DIN 17100 RSt 37-2	BS 4360 40B
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	S355J2C Non-alloy steel for structural purposes	(W. NR. 1.0579)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10025-2:2019 standard)

	C % For thicknesses in mm			Si %	Mn %	¹⁾ P %	S %	N %	Cu %
	≤16	>16≤40	>40						
FROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,20	0,20	0,22	0,55	1,60	0,025	0,025	-	0,55

¹⁾P and S = max. 0,030% for long products

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			520	630 - 950	6
>10≤16			450	580 - 880	7
>16≤40	140 - 187	470 - 630	350	530 - 850	8
>40≤63	140 - 187	470 - 630	335	500 - 770	9
>63≤100	140 - 187	470 - 630	315	470 - 740	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Calculation of the equivalent carbon:

$$CEV = C + \frac{Mn}{6} + \frac{Cr+Mo+V}{5} + \frac{Ni+Cu}{15}$$

Weldability:

This steel grade is generally suitable to welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10277-2:2008 S355J2C	UNI 7070 Fe 510 D	DIN 17 100 St 52-3 N	BS 4360 50 D8
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	E295GC Non-alloy steel for structural purposes	(W. NR. 1.0533)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	N %	Cu %
FROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	-	-	-	0,045	0,045	0,012	-

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			510	650 - 950	6
>10≤16			420	600 - 900	7
>16≤40	140 - 181	470 - 610	320	550 - 850	8
>40≤63	140 - 181	470 - 610	300	520 - 770	9
>63≤100	140 - 181	470 - 610	255	470 - 740	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES:

Weldability:

Failing any prescriptions concerning chemical composition, no technical data about this steel weldability are available.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10025-2:2004 E295	EN 10025:90 Fe 490-2	UNI 7070 Fe 490	DIN 17 100 St 50-2	NF A35-501 A 50-2
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	E335GC Non-alloy steel for structural purposes	(W. NR. 1.0543)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	N %	Cu %
FROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	-	-	-	0,045	0,045	0,012	-

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			540	700 - 1050	5
>10≤16			480	680 - 970	6
>16≤40	169 - 211	570 - 710	390	640 - 930	7
>40≤63	169 - 211	570 - 710	340	620 - 870	8
>63≤100	169 - 211	570 - 710	295	570 - 810	8

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES:

Weldability:

Failing any prescriptions concerning chemical composition, no technical data about this steel weldability are available.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10025-2:2004 E335	EN 10025:90 Fe 590-2	UNI 7070 Fe 590	DIN 17 100 St 60-2	NF A35-501 A 60-2
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	E360 Non-alloy steel for structural purposes	(W. NR. 1.0070)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10025-2:2019 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	N %	Cu %
FROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	-	-	-	0,045	0,045	0,012	-

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** there aren't any indications for the drawn products +C

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES:

Weldability:

Failing any prescriptions concerning chemical composition, no technical data about this steel weldability are available.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10025-2:2019 E360	EN 10025:90 Fe 690-2	UNI 7070 Fe 690	DIN 17 100 St 70-2	NF A35-501 A 70-2
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	S275JR Non-alloy steel for structural purposes	(W. NR. 1.0044)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10025-2:2019 standard)

	C % For thicknesses in mm				Si %	Mn %	¹ P %	S %	N %	Cu %
	≤16	>16 ≤40	>40							
FROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,21	0,21	0,22	-	1,50	0,035	0,035	0,012	0,55	

¹P and S = max. 0,040% for long products

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** there aren't any indications for the drawn products +C

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

This steel grade is generally suitable to welding.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

EN 10025:90 Fe 430 B	UNI 7070 Fe 430 B	DIN 17 100 St 44-2	NF A35-501 E 28-2
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	C10 Non-alloy steel for general purposes	(W. NR. 1.0301)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	0,07	-	0,30	-	-
TO	0,13	0,40	0,60	0,045	0,045

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

Thickness mm	rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			350	460 - 760	8
>10≤16			300	430 - 730	9
>16≤40	92 - 163	310 - 550	250	400 - 700	10
>40≤63	92 - 163	310 - 550	200	350 - 640	12
>63≤100	92 - 163	310 - 550	180	320 - 580	12

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It is a soft carbon-steel, easily cold machinable and weldable without any particular precautions.

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7846 C10	DIN 17210 CK10	AFNOR 35-551 XC10
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C15

Non-alloy steel for general purposes

(W. NR. 1.0401)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %
FROM	0,12	-	0,30	-	-
TO	0,18	0,40	0,80	0,045	0,045

*MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277-2:2008 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			380	500 - 800	7
>10≤16			340	480 - 780	8
>16≤40	98 - 178	330 - 600	280	430 - 730	9
>40≤63	98 - 178	330 - 600	240	380 - 670	11
>63≤100	98 - 178	330 - 600	215	340 - 600	12

* Delivery condition: as rolled

PROPERTIES:

Weldability:

It is a soft carbon-steel, easily cold machinable and weldable without any particular precautions.

Improved machinability:

Upon request it can be supplied with improved machinability with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication):

UNI 7846 C15	DIN 17210 CK15	AFNOR 35-551 XC12
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HEAT TREATABLE STEELS

According to EN 10277:2018

34CrMo4

34CrMoS4

42CrMo4

42CrMoS4

C35

C35E

C35R

C40

C40E

C40R

C45

C45E

C45R

C50

C50E

C50R

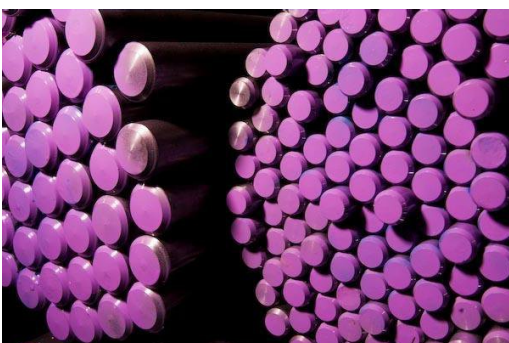
According to EN 10083-2:1998

C22

According to EN 10083-2:2006

C22E

C22R





34CrMo4

Special alloy steel

(W.NR. 1.7220)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (analysis according to the EN ISO 683-2:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Mo %	Cu%
FROM	0,30	0,10	0,60	-	-	0,90	0,15	-
TO	0,37	0,40	0,90	0,025	0,035	1,20	0,30	0,40

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard) not provided for

Thickness mm	annealed + cold drawn (+A+C)
	hardness HB maximum values
$\geq 5 \leq 10$	-
$> 10 \leq 16$	-
$> 16 \leq 40$	-
$> 40 \leq 100$	-

* Delivery condition: soft annealed.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Low weldability; this steel grade can be welded only with suitable precautions.

Hardenability:

Steel grade with medium carbon content showing a poor hardenability; sensitive to notching and to quenching cracks.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 35CrMo4	DIN 17200 34CrMo4	AFNOR 35-552 34CD4	AISI-SAE 4135
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34CrMoS4

Special alloy steel

(W.NR. 1.7226)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (analysis according to the EN ISO 683-2:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Mo %	Cu%
FROM	0,30	0,10	0,60	-	0,020	0,90	0,15	-
TO	0,37	0,40	0,90	0,025	0,040	1,20	0,30	0,40

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard) not provided for

Thickness mm	annealed + cold drawn (+A+C)
	hardness HB maximum values
$\geq 5 \leq 10$	-
$> 10 \leq 16$	-
$> 16 \leq 40$	-
$> 40 \leq 100$	-

* Delivery condition: soft annealed.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Low weldability; this steel grade can be welded only with suitable precautions.

Hardenability:

Steel grade with medium carbon content showing a poor hardenability; sensitive to notching and to quenching cracks.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 35CrMo4	DIN 17200 34CrMoS4	AFNOR 35-552 34CD4u	AISI-SAE 4135
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42CrMo4

Special alloy steel

(W.NR. 1.7225)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (analysis according to the EN ISO 683-2:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Mo %	Cu%
FROM	0,38	0,10	0,60	-	-	0,90	0,15	-
TO	0,45	0,40	0,90	0,025	0,035	1,20	0,30	0,40

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Annealed + cold drawn (+A+C)
	hardness HB maximum values
≥5≤10	300
>10≤16	290
>16≤40	285
>40≤63	280
>63≤100	280

* Delivery condition: soft annealed.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Bad weldability due to the high crack danger.

Hardenability:

Medium-good hardenability, suitable for hot purposes till a temperature of 500°.
It can be hardened in oil.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 42CrMo4	DIN 17200 42CrMo4	AFNOR 35-552 42CD4	AISI-SAE 4140
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42CrMoS4

Special alloy steel

(W.NR. 1.7227)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (analysis according to the EN ISO 683-2:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Mo %	Cu%
FROM	0,38	0,10	0,60	-	0,020	0,90	0,15	-
TO	0,45	0,40	0,90	0,025	0,040	1,20	0,30	0,40

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	annealed + cold drawn (+A+C)
	hardness HB maximum values
≥5≤10	300
>10≤16	290
>16≤40	285
>40≤63	280
>63≤100	280

* Delivery condition: soft annealed.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Bad weldability due to the high crack danger.

Hardenability:

Medium-good hardenability, suitable for hot purposes till a temperature of 500°.
It can be hardened in oil.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 42CrMo4	DIN 17200 42CrMoS4	AFNOR 35-552 42CD4u	AISI-SAE 4140
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	C35 Non-alloy high grade steel	(W. NR. 1.0501)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,32	0,10	0,50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,39	0,40	0,80	0,045	0,045	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	R _{p0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			510	650 - 1000	6
>10≤16			420	600 - 950	7
>16≤40	156 – 204	520 - 700	320	580 - 880	8
>40≤63	156 – 204	520 - 700	300	550 - 840	9
>63≤100	156 - 204	520 - 700	270	520 - 800	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Improved machinability:

In order to improve its machinability, this steel grade can be supplied upon request with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Weldability:

It can be welded quite well without any precautions.

Hardenability:

Low hardenability; core quenching in water till a diameter of 12-15 mm; as far as bigger diameters are concerned, it hardens only till a certain depth, inversely proportional to diameter, like all non-alloy steels with medium-high carbon content.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C35	DIN 17200 C35	AISI-SAE 1035	AFNOR 35-552 AF55C35
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	C35E Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1181)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,32	0,10	0,50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,39	0,40	0,80	0,025	0,035	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	R _{p0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			510	650 - 1000	6
>10≤16			420	600 - 950	7
>16≤40	156 - 204	520 - 700	320	580 - 880	8
>40≤63	156 - 204	520 - 700	300	550 - 840	9
>63≤100	156 - 204	520 - 700	270	520 - 800	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It can be welded quite well without any precautions.

Hardenability:

Low hardenability; core quenching in water till a diameter of 12-15 mm; as far as bigger diameters are concerned, it hardens only till a certain depth, inversely proportional to diameter, like all non-alloy steels with medium-high carbon content.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C35	DIN 17200 CK35	AISI-SAE 1035	AFNOR 35-552 XC38H1
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	C35R Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1180)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,32	0,10	0,50	-	0,020	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,39	0,40	0,80	0,025	0,040	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	R _{p0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			510	650 - 1000	6
>10≤16			420	600 - 950	7
>16≤40	156 – 204	520 - 700	320	580 - 880	8
>40≤63	156 – 204	520 - 700	300	550 - 840	9
>63≤100	156 - 204	520 - 700	270	520 - 800	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

It can be welded quite well without any precautions.

Hardenability:

Low hardenability; core quenching in water till a diameter of 12-15 mm; as far as bigger diameters are concerned, it hardens only till a certain depth, inversely proportional to diameter, like all non-alloy steels with medium-high carbon content.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C35	DIN 17200 Cm35	AISI-SAE 1035	AFNOR 35-552 XC38H1u
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	C40 Non-alloy high grade steel	(W. NR. 1.0511)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,37	0,10	0,50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,44	0,40	0,80	0,045	0,045	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			540	700 - 1000	6
>10≤16			460	650 - 980	7
>16≤40	164 - 207	550 - 710	365	620 - 920	8
>40≤63	164 - 207	550 - 710	330	590 - 840	9
>63≤100	164 - 207	550 - 710	290	550 - 820	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Improved machinability:

In order to improve its machinability, this steel grade can be supplied upon request with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Weldability:

Due to the medium-high carbon content it can be welded with some precautions.

Hardenability:

Low hardenability; it shows intermediate features between those of steels with medium and those of steels with high carbon content; therefore it is not easy to obtain the required features by quenching in oil and the quenching in water can result in cracking.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C40	DIN 17200 C40	AISI-SAE 1040	AFNOR 35-552 AF60C40
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	C40E Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1186)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,37	0,10	0,50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,44	0,40	0,80	0,025	0,035	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			540	700 - 1000	6
>10≤16			460	650 - 980	7
>16≤40	164 – 207	550 - 710	365	620 - 920	8
>40≤63	164 – 207	550 - 710	330	590 - 840	9
>63≤100	164 - 207	550 - 710	290	550 - 820	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Due to the medium-high carbon content it can be welded with some precautions.

Hardenability:

Low hardenability; it shows intermediate features between those of steels with medium and those of steels with high carbon content; therefore it is not easy to obtain the required features by quenching in oil and the quenching in water can result in cracking.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C40	DIN 17200 Ck40	AISI-SAE 1040	AFNOR 35-552 XC42H1
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	C40R Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1189)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,37	0,10	0,50	-	0,020	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,44	0,40	0,80	0,025	0,040	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			540	700 - 1000	6
>10≤16			460	650 - 980	7
>16≤40	164 – 207	550 - 710	365	620 - 920	8
>40≤63	164 – 207	550 - 710	330	590 - 840	9
>63≤100	164 - 207	550 - 710	290	550 - 820	9

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Due to the medium-high carbon content it can be welded with some precautions.

Hardenability:

Low hardenability; it shows intermediate features between those of steels with medium and those of steels with high carbon content; therefore it is not easy to obtain the required features by quenching in oil and the quenching in water can result in cracking.

Notes:

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C40	DIN 17200 Cm40	AISI-SAE 1040	AFNOR 35-552 XC42H1u
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	C45 Non-alloy high-grade steel	(W. NR. 1.0503)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,42	0,10	0,50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,50	0,40	0,80	0,045	0,045	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			565	750 - 1050	5
>10≤16			500	710 - 1030	6
>16≤40	172 – 241	580 - 820	410	650 - 1000	7
>40≤63	172 – 241	580 - 820	360	630 - 900	8
>63≤100	172 - 241	580 - 820	310	580 - 850	8

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Improved machinability:

In order to improve its machinability, this steel grade can be supplied upon request with Pb (lead) addition, for example Pb=0,15%÷0,35%

Weldability:

Due to the medium-high carbon content it can be welded with some precautions.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability in water or oil; fit for surface hardening that gives this steel grade a high hardness of the hardened shell.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C45	DIN 17200 C45	AISI-SAE 1045	AFNOR 35-552 AF65C45
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	C45E Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1191)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,42	0,10	0,50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,50	0,40	0,80	0,025	0,035	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			565	750 - 1050	5
>10≤16			500	710 - 1030	6
>16≤40	172 – 241	580 - 820	410	650 - 1000	7
>40≤63	172 – 241	580 - 820	360	630 - 900	8
>63≤100	172 - 241	580 - 820	310	580 - 850	8

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Due to the medium-high carbon content it can be welded with some precautions.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability in water or oil; fit for surface hardening that gives this steel grade a high hardness of the hardened shell.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C45	DIN 17200 Ck45	AISI-SAE 1045	AFNOR 35-552 XC48H1
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	C45R Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1201)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,42	0,10	0,50	-	0,020	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,50	0,40	0,80	0,025	0,040	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			565	750 - 1050	5
>10≤16			500	710 - 1030	6
>16≤40	172 – 241	580 - 820	410	650 - 1000	7
>40≤63	172 – 241	580 - 820	360	630 - 900	8
>63≤100	172 - 241	580 - 820	310	580 - 850	8

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Due to the medium-high carbon content it can be welded with some precautions.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability in water or oil; fit for surface hardening that gives this steel grade a high hardness of the hardened shell.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C45	DIN 17200 Cm45	AISI-SAE 1045	AFNOR 35-552 XC48H1u
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	C50 Non-alloy high grade steel	(W. NR. 1.0540)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,47	0,10	0,60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,55	0,40	0,90	0,045	0,045	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			590	770 - 1100	5
>10≤16			520	730 - 1080	6
>16≤40	179 - 269	610 - 910	440	690 - 1050	7
>40≤63	179 - 269	610 - 910	390	650 - 1030	8
>63≤100	179 - 269	610 - 910	-	-	-

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Not weldable. It can be welded only with particular precautions. It has a bad machinability.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability in water or oil; fit for surface hardening that gives this steel grade a high hardness of the hardened shell.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C50	DIN 17200 C50	AISI-SAE 1050
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	C50E Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1206)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,47	0,10	0,60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,55	0,40	0,90	0,025	0,035	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			590	770 - 1100	5
>10≤16			520	730 - 1080	6
>16≤40	179 - 269	610 - 910	440	690 - 1050	7
>40≤63	179 - 269	610 - 910	390	650 - 1030	8
>63≤100	179 - 269	610 - 910	-	-	-

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Not weldable. It can be welded only with particular precautions. It has a bad machinability.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability in water or oil; fit for surface hardening that gives this steel grade a high hardness of the hardened shell.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C50	DIN 17200 Ck50	AISI-SAE 1050
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	C50R Non-alloy special steel	(W. NR. 1.1241)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN ISO 683-1:2018 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cu%	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,47	0,10	0,60	-	0,020	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,55	0,40	0,90	0,025	0,040	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,30	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** (according to the EN 10277:2018 standard)

Thickness mm	Rolled + peeled rolled (+SH)		Cold drawn (+C)		
	hardness HB	Rm (MPa)	Rp _{0,2} minimum values (MPa)	Rm (MPa)	A ₅ % minimum values
≥5≤10			590	770 - 1100	5
>10≤16			520	730 - 1080	6
>16≤40	179 - 269	610 - 910	440	690 - 1050	7
>40≤63	179 - 269	610 - 910	390	650 - 1030	8
>63≤100	179 - 269	610 - 910	-	-	-

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Weldability:

Not weldable. It can be welded only with particular precautions. It has a bad machinability.

Hardenability:

It has a low hardenability in water or oil; fit for surface hardening that gives this steel grade a high hardness of the hardened shell.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 7845 C50	DIN 17200 Cm50	AISI-SAE 1050
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C22
Non-alloy high grade steel

(W. NR. 1.0402)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10083-2:1998 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,17	-	0,40	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,24	0,40	0,70	0,045	0,045	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** there aren't any indications for drawn products +C

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES' :

Semi-hard, tough carbon-steel, easily machinable by cold-strain.

Weldability:

Easily weldable.

Hardenability:

Extremely low hardenability, used above all for pieces of small section and when deformations due to water-quenching are allowed.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

DIN 17200
C22



C22E
Non-alloy special steel

(W. NR. 1.1151)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10083-2:2006 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,17	-	0,40	-	-	-	-	-	-
TO	0,24	0,40	0,70	0,030	0,035	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,63

*** MECHANICAL FEATURES:** there aren't any indications for drawn products +C

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Semi-hard, tough carbon-steel, easily machinable by cold-strain.

Weldability:

Easily weldable.

Hardenability:

Extremely low hardenability, used above all for pieces of small section and when deformations due to water-quenching are allowed.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

DIN 17200
CK22

AFNOR 35-551
XC18



C22R
Non-alloy special steel

(W. NR. 1.1149)

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (heat analysis according to the EN 10083-2:2006 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	Cr+Mo+Ni %
FROM	0,17	-	0,40	-	0,020	-	-	-	-
TO	0,24	0,40	0,70	0,030	0,040	0,40	0,40	0,10	0,63

***MECHANICAL FEATURES:** there aren't any indications for drawn products +C

* Delivery condition: as rolled.

PROPERTIES :

Semi-hard, tough carbon-steel, easily machinable by cold-strain.

Weldability:

Easily weldable.

Hardenability:

Extremely low hardenability, used above all for pieces of small section and when deformations due to water-quenching are allowed.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

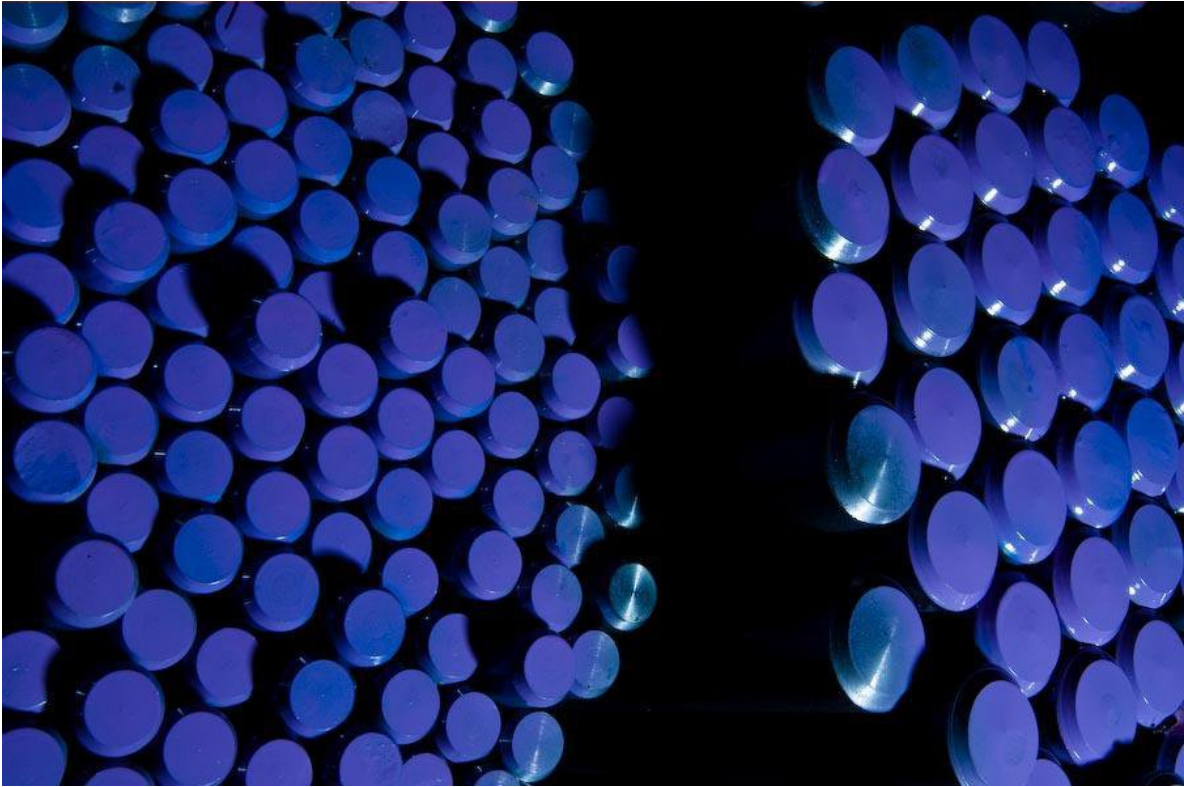
DIN 17200
Cm22

AFNOR 35-551
XC18u

BALL BEARING STEELS

According to ISO 683-17:2014

100Cr6



	100Cr6 Ball bearing steel	(W.NR. 1.3505)
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CHEMICAL COMPOSITION: (analysis according to the ISO 683-17:2014 standard)

	C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	¹⁾ S %	Cr %	Mo %	Al %	Cu %	O %
FROM	0,93	0,15	0,25	-	-	1,35	-	-	-	-
TO	1,05	0,35	0,45	0,025	0,015	1,60	0,10	0,050	0,30	0,0015

¹⁾ In the cases where machinability is of primary importance, a maximum sulphur content S=0,030% can be agreed.

* MECHANICAL FEATURES: (according to the ISO 683-17:2014 standard)

Spheroidized annealed + cold drawn (+AC+C)
hardness HBW maximum value
241 ^{a) b)}

^{a)} Hardness for cold drawn products with a diameter < 13 mm can be < 320 HBW

^{b)} Upon request it can be supplied with mechanical features differing from those indicated in the standard.

PROPERTIES :

Strain strength and resistance to wear :

This steel grade is generally destined to applications in which a high strain strength and a high resistance to wear under high alternate loads are required. Therefore its main components must have a high hardness, a high elastic limit and a high fatigue strength.

Hardenability:

Good hardenability; hardening must allow quenching in oil to reduce to the minimum the risk of hardening cracks or distortions and to minimize the subsequent grinding operations.

Notes :

CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER STANDARDS (purely as an indication) :

UNI 3097 100Cr6	DIN 17230 100Cr6	AISI/SAE 52100	AFNOR 35-565 100C6
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